



Equinox

All in One

Mini Dictionary

Grade

6

 tudem®

Kelimelerin açıklamaları için kullanılan ifadelerin anlamları:

Word = Kelime

Phrase = Kalıp

Turkish meaning = Türkçe anlamı

English meaning = İngilizce anlamı

Synonym = Eş anlamlı

Antonym = Zıt anlamlı

Example Sentence = Örnek Cümle

Kelime ve ifadelerin yanındaki kısaltmaların anlamları:

(v) = verb = fiil

(n) = noun = isim

(adj.) = adjective = sıfat

(phr.) = phrase = kalıp / deyiş

(prep.) = preposition = edat

(v. phr.) verb phrase = öbekleşmiş fiil

(phr. v.) = phrasal verb = fiil öbeği



UNIT 1

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
attend (v)	katılmak	be at a certain place
come home (v phr.)	eve gelmek	arrive home after going out for some time
cook meals (v phr.)	yemek pişirmek	prepare food using heat to eat it
date (n)	tarih	the day of the month or year
do puzzles (v phr.)	yapboz yapmak	put small pieces together and get a certain picture
diary (n)	günlük	a small notebook to write daily events and experiences
folk dance (n)	folklor	traditional dance of certain people or a certain region
do homework (v phr.)	ödev yapmak	do exercises about school lessons outside school
finish (v)	bitirmek	end a certain task, duty or project
go shopping (v phr.)	alışverişe gitmek	buy food, drinks, clothes, shoes etc. from stores
go to an art class (v phr.)	sanat dersine gitmek	attend an art course to draw or color different pictures
go to a dance class (v phr.)	dans dersine gitmek	move the feet and body with music and certain figures
go to the cinema (v phr.)	sinemaya gitmek	go to a place that shows-films and see a motion picture there
help someone (v)	birine yardım etmek	assist someone to do something
hang out (with friends) (phr. v)	(arkadaşlarla) gezinmek, iyi vakit geçirmek	spend enjoyable time outside (with friends)
listen to music (v phr.)	müzik dinlemek	hear instrumental sounds and lyrics

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
be present	be absent	I attend my English lessons regularly.
reach home	leave home	My sister comes home from school at 4:30 every afternoon.
panfry	cool, freeze	My mum always cooks healthy and delicious meals for us.
		October 29 is an important date in Turkish history.
		I am doing the puzzle of a sports car right now.
		I write about my day in my diary every evening before I sleep.
		We have a folk dance festival in our city every summer.
do lesson practice	be lazy about lesson practice	I do my homework regularly and prepare for my exams.
complete	start	You should finish your school project before the end of this term.
go to the shops		My mum goes shopping to buy new clothes to us once a month.
take an art course		I want to learn to draw pictures so I go to an art class on Mondays.
take a dance course		I want to dance the tango so I go to a dance class twice a week.
go to the movie theater		My brother and I often go to the cinema and see the new films.
support	disunite	I always help my mother and clean the house with her on Sundays.
socialize	be unsociable	We like hanging out and having a good time with my friends after school.
hear tunes		Jazz music relaxes me because I enjoy the sounds of the instruments that musicians use.



UNIT 1

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
play games (v phr.)	oyun oynamak	have fun with certain activities of entertainment
rest (v)	dinlenmek	spend some time to feel calm and fresh
run errands (v phr.)	günlük işleri yapmak	do housework or basic daily work
send text messages (v phr.)	telefon mesajı göndermek	communicate on the phone with short notes of information
step dance (n)	adım dansı	a kind of dance people perform only by moving their feet
study (v)	ders çalışmak	read, practice and learn certain information
take a guitar course (v phr.)	gitar kursu almak	attend a course to learn to play the guitar
take a nap (v phr.)	şekerleme yapmak, kısa süre uyumak	sleep for a short time and rest
take care of someone (phr. v)	biriyle ilgilenmek	look after or assist someone
take care of something (phr. v)	bir işle ilgilenmek	be responsible for a certain task or duty
tidy (v)	düzenlemek, toplamak	arrange a place to make it neat
traditional dance (n)	geleneksel dans	a kind of dance related to the characteristics of a certain place
visit (v)	(birini) ziyaret etmek	be a guest at someone's home to see that person
watch TV (v)	televizyon izlemek	look at a programme on television with interest

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		I generally play computer games because I have a lot of fun.
relax	get tired	We relax on weekends because we work hard and get tired on weekdays.
do chores	do nothing	My mother runs errands every day; she cleans the house, cooks and goes shopping.
transfer written notes		I don't like talking on the phone so I prefer writing and sending text messages to my friends.
toe dance		Jack is good at step dance, he can move his feet well with the music.
research		I study hard before my tests and I always get high scores from them.
go to a guitar course		I am taking a guitar course and learning to play classical guitar nowadays.
take a light sleep		After I finish housework, I take a nap to rest for a short time.
deal with someone	ignore someone	My brother has the flu and I take care of him because my mum works all day.
deal with something	ignore something	I have an important meeting on Monday and I have to take care of this project before that day.
put in order	untidy	I have to tidy my bedroom because I can't find anything in it; it's so messy.
classical dance	modern dance	Turkish folk dance is a kind of traditional dance in Turkey.
stop by		I visit my grandma every Saturday and she always feels happy to see me.
view		You shouldn't watch TV for long hours, it's not good for your eyes.



UNIT 2

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
bagel (adj.)	susamlı veya susamsız simit	salty pastry with or without sesame
boiled egg (n)	haşlanmış yumurta	egg cooked in very hot water
breakfast (n)	kahvaltı	the first meal of the day people eat in the morning
butter (n)	tereyağı	the dairy, soft, fatty product of milk people eat for breakfast or use for cooking meals
cereal (n)	tahıl, mısır gevreği	edible and nutritious grains of wheat, corn or oats
cheese (n)	peynir	the solid dairy product of milk protein and fats with different tastes and forms
crepe (n)	krep	a thin, light and delicious pancake
croissant (n)	kruvasan	a delicious roll of puff pastry with sweet or salty ingredients
delicious (adj.)	lezzetli	with a pleasing taste
egg (n)	yumurta	nutritious products of chickens rich in protein
Enjoy it! (phr.)	Afiyet olsun!	take pleasure from your meal
fried egg (n)	kızarmış yumurta	egg cooked in very hot oil or butter
fruit juice (n)	meyva suyu	the natural, fresh and squeezed liquid of fruits
honey (n)	bal	sweet, sticky and healthy fluid that bees make from the nectar they get from flowers
It's my favourite! (phr.)	Benim en sevdiğim (bu)!	talking about something a person likes or enjoys the most
jam (n)	reçel	sweet and delicious food made with different fruits and sugar



YUMMY BREAKFAST

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		My father enjoys eating bagels with cheese for breakfast because he likes salty food.
		A: Do you prefer hard boiled eggs or soft boiled eggs for breakfast? B: I like hard boiled ones.
morning meal		I have a quick breakfast, some toast and coffee with milk, and leave home early in the mornings.
		Mum prepares a slice of bread with butter and honey on for me for every breakfast.
		My sister only eats cereal for breakfast and she adds some strawberry jam and milk in it.
		Some toast with cheese and tomatoes is my favourite food for a healthy breakfast.
		I usually eat my crepes with chocolate sauce or cherry jam.
		I have my breakfast at work and I often eat a croissant with hazelnut paste.
tasty	tasteless	Our mother always bakes delicious fruit cakes and I and my sister love the tastes of them.
		I like eating all kinds of eggs, but I especially enjoy omelettes with cheese and mushrooms.
Enjoy your meal!		Waiter: Here is your carrot cake, madam. Enjoy it! Laura: Thank you. It looks delicious.
		I prefer eating fried eggs and I cook them in butter because butter makes them more delicious.
		A: What kind of fruit juice is your favourite? B: I like orange and carrot juice because they are healthy.
		I want my children to eat honey every morning because it is more natural and healthy than other sweets.
I always enjoy it!	I hate it!	I have a glass of milk with cacao every morning and I really like it. It's my favourite!
		I always add some fig jam on my slice of bread for breakfast because it's my favourite kind of jam.



UNIT 2

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
junk food (n)	abur cubur	food with high calories but very low nutrition
milk (n)	süt	white fluid of female mammals rich in fat, proteins and nutrition
muffin (n)	kek	a small cake baked with flour and sweet ingredients
nutritious (adj.)	besleyici	with efficient and healthy ingredients
olive (n)	zeytin	the small and edible fruit of an olive tree
omelette (n)	omlet	food made with eggs and different ingredients, especially for breakfast
pancake (n)	tava keki	thin and flat cake people fry in a pan and eat with cheese, jam, honey etc.
salami (n)	salam	a kind of sausage with garlic flavour
sandwich (n)	sandviç	a kind of food people make with two pieces of bread by putting different ingredients between them
sausage (n)	sisis	rolled, chopped and seasoned meat with different spices
scrambled egg (n)	çırpılmış yumurta	egg cooked in a pan by mixing the white and yolk of it together
tea (n)	çay	the dried and aromatic leaves people heat in boiled water and drink, especially for breakfast
toast (n)	kızarmış ekmeç	a slice of bread people heat and eat warm
Yummy! (phr.)	Nefis!	very delicious



YUMMY BREAKFAST

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
unhealthy food	healthy food	People shouldn't eat junk food, for example potato chips, because they are very unhealthy.
		A child should drink a healthy amount of milk regularly for calcium and strong bones.
cake		My brother wants my mum to bake muffins with bananas because he really likes their taste.
healthful	unhealthy	Natural meat products are nutritious because they have proteins.
		I like the taste of black olives but my mother likes the taste of green ones.
		I prefer my omelette with cheese and broccoli because I can cook a tasty omelette with them.
waffle		My sister and I prepare pancakes with cheese for my mum and pancakes with cherry jam for my dad on Sundays.
		I don't usually eat salami but I like its taste on top of pizzas because it is spicy.
		I sometimes make a sandwich with tuna fish, lettuce, tomatoes and cucumber for dinner.
		I add sausages into my scrambled eggs and make them more delicious.
		My sister likes eating eggs after mixing them so she always cooks scrambled eggs for breakfast.
		Turkish tea, especially the tea people grow in the Black Sea Region, is very tasty and famous around the world.
		She generally has two slices of toast, some butter and honey for breakfast.
delightful	distasteful	I love all kinds of food my mum cooks because they are very tasty. Yummy!



UNIT 3

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
building (n)	bina	a structure with a roof and walls, for example a house or a school
busy (adj.)	yoğun, meşgul	actively doing a certain task, duty, activity etc.
calm (adj.)	sakin	not crowded, away from noise
cheap (adj.)	ucuz	with a low price
crowded (adj.)	kalabalık	full of many people
downtown (n)	şehir merkezi	the central part of a city
elevator (n)	asansör	a moving platform for carrying people up and down in a building
expensive (adj.)	pahalı	with a high price
feed (v)	beslemek	give food to a person or an animal
for rent (phr.)	kiralık	a house or an apartment available for people to rent by doing a monthly payment
for sale (phr.)	satılık	a house or apartment available for people that want to buy it
high (adj.)	yüksek	with great measurement from top to bottom
highway (n)	otoban	a main road that connects two towns or cities
hometown (n)	memleket	a town or city that a person was born in or comes from
kiosk (n)	büfe	a small structure that people buy sandwiches, newspaper, tickets etc. from
line (n)	sıra	a number of people standing behind one another and wait to buy something



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		There are many buildings in the city center and some of them are full of offices.
active	inactive	Our manager is busy because he has a lot of projects to take care of.
mild	angry	I prefer going to calm places near the sea because I don't like crowded and noisy places.
inexpensive	expensive	This car is very cheap because it's an old car.
full	empty	Big cities are always very crowded because they have high populations.
city center		There are many skyscrapers, business centers and shopping centers in downtown so it's always crowded.
lift		I usually take the elevator to reach my office because it's on the twentieth floor of a tall skyscraper.
cheap	inexpensive	I want to buy a new car, but new cars are very expensive so I'm saving some money for it.
		She has two dogs and she feeds them twice a day, in the mornings and evenings.
		My apartment is for rent for three months because I will be abroad for a holiday and I want to earn extra money.
		Our neighbor's house is on sale but I think he wants a lot of money to sell it and nobody wants to buy it.
tall	short	I am afraid of high buildings; I can't get on a balcony on a high building because I'm afraid of falling down.
freeway		There is too much traffic on the highway right now because everyone is going to work.
		My hometown is İstanbul; I was born there, but I live and work in İzmir now.
		I go to the kiosk near our office on my lunch break, buy a sandwich from there and eat it in the park to get fresh air.
queue		On Mondays, there is generally a long line of people waiting to enter the bank in the city center.



UNIT 3

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
lift (n)	asansör	a moving platform for carrying people up and down in a building
modern (adj.)	modern	with a new technique, idea, image or equipment
pavement (n)	kaldırım	the hard surface of a road or street that people can walk on
peaceful (adj.)	huzurlu	without anything or anyone disturbing
queue (n)	sıra	a number of people standing behind one another and waiting to buy something
quiet (adj.)	sessiz	without any noise or much activity
relaxing (adj.)	dinlendirici	without any stress, noise or crowd
sell (v)	satmak	transfer a house, a car or any kind of product to a person and get money for it
skyscraper (n)	gökdelen	a very tall building with many offices or apartments
street (n)	sokak, cadde	a public road in a city or a town with traffic and sidewalks on two sides for people to walk on
suburb (n)	diş mahalle	a district full of population and accommodation and is very close to a city or town
subway (n)	metro	an underground railway transportation that works with electricity
town (n)	kasaba	an area bigger than a village and smaller than a city and that has a name and a local government
traffic jam (n)	trafik sıkışıklığı	a long line of busy traffic on a street or highway



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
elevator		In skyscrapers, people often wait in front of the elevators to go up because they are full of many people.
contemporary	old-fashioned	They are building modern buildings in our town and they are using the new technologies for building them.
sidewalk		Be careful! You shouldn't walk on the street, you should walk on the pavement on both sides of it.
restful	noisy	When I go to the seaside, I always feel peaceful because it is calm, quiet and not crowded.
line		I want to buy a ticket for the concert but there is a long queue in front of the kiosk and I don't want to wait for a long time.
		You should be quiet because you are in the library! You are making a lot of noise.
calm	noisy	I go to relaxing places on holiday because I want to rest without noise and stress.
	buy	I'm selling my old car for a cheap price because I want to buy a new and fast car.
high-rise		There are many skyscrapers with many floors and offices in İstanbul because the city is a big business center.
roadway		There are big stores, cafes and restaurants on both sides of the main street in the city center.
		A lot of people live in the suburbs and they take the train or drive on the highway to come to work in the mornings.
metro		I take the subway to work because it is fast and there is no traffic underground.
		Our town is only half an hour from the city center and my school is there so it's easy for me to go to school.
rush hour		On Friday evenings, there is usually a traffic jam on the streets because a lot of people try to go home at the same time.



UNIT 4

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
anxious (adj.)	gergin	feeling or showing worry and stress
cloud (n)	bulut	a mass of watery vapour high in the atmosphere
cloudy (adj.)	bulutlu	a weather situation with the sky full of clouds
cold (adj.)	soğuk	at a very low temperature
cool (adj.)	serin	at a low temperature
desert (n)	çöl	an area of land with no water or plants and full of sand
dry (adj.)	kuru	without any liquid
emotion (n)	duygu, his	the way a person feels
fabulous (adj.)	harika	very good, great
fog (n)	sis	a thick cloud of very small water droplets in the sky limiting the sight of people
foggy (adj.)	sisli	a weather situation with the sky full of fog
freezing (adj.)	dondurucu, buz gibi	very cold
hailing (adj.)	dolu	frozen drops of rain falling from the air into the atmosphere
hot (adj.)	sıcak	at a very high temperature
lightning (n)	şimşek	a short and natural electric release between a cloud and the ground
minus (adj.)	eksi	lower than zero degree Celcius



WEATHER AND EMOTIONS

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
nervous	calm	I feel anxious on test days because my teachers always ask difficult questions on them.
		The clouds can have different shapes in the sky.
dark	bright	I don't like cloudy weather because the dark sky makes me depressed.
chilly	hot	It's very cold outside, put on your coat and scarf.
chilly	warm	I like cool weather because very hot and very cold weather situations make me feel tired and unhappy.
		It is always very hot in a desert because there is no water or rain to make the weather cool.
waterless	wet	It never rains in this part of the country so it is always very dry.
feeling		My sister can't control her emotions, for example if she is very angry, you understand that she is very angry.
wonderful	ordinary	It's a fabulous day today; the sun is shining, the birds are singing and people are enjoying the lovely weather.
mist	brightness	I can't drive to work today because there is a heavy fog outside.
misty	clear, bright	Drivers should be careful on the highway when the weather is foggy because they can't see the road clearly.
icy	boiling hot	It's freezing outside! Wear your boots and warm clothes.
showering	dry	I should take my umbrella because it's hailing outside.
boiling	cold	İzmir is very hot in summers; it's around 35 degrees Celcius in June, July and August.
bolt		I feel scared when there is a lightning at nights because I hate the noise of it.
less	plus	The east of Turkey is very cold in winter; it is generally minus 20 or 30 degrees Celcius in January and February.