

Equino

Grade

## Mini Dictionary

**AllinOne** 

All in One Mini Dicfionary

- 8. sınıf müfredatına uygun sözcük ve kalıpları kolaylıkla pekiştirebilirsiniz.
- Bu sözcük ve kalıpların Türkçe anlamlarını, İngilizce anlamlarını, eş anlamlılarını, zıt anlamlılarını ve örnek cümlelerini bulabilirsiniz.
- ✓ Sözlüğün son sayfalarında öğrendiğiniz kelime bilgisini eğlenceli kelime avı oyunlarıyla tekrar edebilirsiniz.

### Kelimelerin açıklamaları için kullanılan ifadelerin anlamları:

Word = Kelime Phrase = Kalıp Turkish meaning = Türkçe anlamı English meaning = İngilizce anlamı Synonym = Eş anlamlı Antonym = Zıt anlamlı Example Sentence = Örnek Cümle

### Kelime ve ifadelerin yanındaki kısaltmaların anlamları:

(v) = verb = fiil
(n) = noun= isim
(adj.) = adjective = sıfat
(phr.) = phrase = kalıp / deyiş
(prep.) = preposition = edat
(v. phr.) verb phrase = öbekleşmiş fiil
(exp.) = expression = deyim, ifade
(phr. v.) = phrasal verb = fiil öbeği
(modal verb) = kip, yardımcı fiil

# Word / PhraseTurkish MeaningEnglish Meaningafterward (adv)sonra,<br/>sonrasındaat a later timearrow (n)oka pointed weapon made of wood or iron

apologize (v)	özür dilemek	say sorry to someone	
awesome (adj)	müthiş	causing admiration and amazement	
<b>back up</b> (phr. v.)	desteklemek	give support to someone	
best friend (n)	en yakın arkadaş	people who get on well with each other all the time and have a strong relationship	
BBQ (barbecue) (n)	barbekü	cooking meat or vegetables on a grill in open air	
<b>buddy</b> (n)	arkadaş	friend	
classmate (n)	sınıf arkadaşı	a friend in the same class with a person	
close friend (n)	yakın arkadaş	a friend with a strong relationship	
cool (adj)	oldukça havalı ve tarz olan	highly stylish with a good taste of fashion	
<b>come along</b> (phr. v.)	eşlik etmek	go to a certain place together with someone	

		FRIENDSHIP
Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
following	earlier	First, I will finish my school project. Afterward, I will go shopping and relax with my buddies.
		Robin Hood used his bow and arrow to protect the good people from the thieves in the forest.
		I was so rude to my sister and I apologized to her because I knew I broke her heart.
amazing	disgusting	In my opinion, all the natural places in Turkey are awesome and that's why tourists love visiting our country.
encourage	discourage	Best friends should always back each other up and help each other when they are in need of it.
best mate		My best friend and I spend a lot of time together because we have many common interests and we get on well with each other.
cookout		My parents and I enjoy having a BBQ party and spend time in the garden on warm and sunny days.
mate	stranger	I like spending my weekends with my best buddies because I enjoy doing fun activities with them.
		I have twenty-four other friends with me in my class so I have twenty-four classmates.
		I enjoy spending time with my close friends because we have fun together.
posh	unstylish	Victoria Beckham is always so cool with her elegant clothes and people call her posh because of her awesome style.
accompany	leave alone	My best friend came along with me to the hospital because she didn't want to leave me alone there.

### UNIT 1

			ALL
Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning	
<b>count on</b> (phr. v.)	güvenmek	trust someone	
entertainment (n)	eğlence	all activities people do to have fun and good time	
for sure (adv)	kesinlikle, elbette	definitely	
<b>get on well</b> (phr. v.)	iyi geçinmek, iyi anlaşmak	have a good relationship or friendship with someone	
<b>go for a walk</b> (v.phr.)	yürüyüşe çıkmak	walk and spend time outside for doing exercise, relaxing or getting fresh air	
invitation (n)	davet	the action of asking someone to attend a certain activity	
invite (v)	davet etmek	ask someone to attend a certain activity	
laid-back (adj)	rahat, tasasız	behaving in a relaxed way	
<b>last-minute</b> (adj)	son dakika	the latest possible moment a person must take action about something	
make it (v)	başarmak, yapabilmek	become successful in a tast, project, etc., be able to do something	
mate (n)	arkadaş	friend	
occasion (n)	olay, özel durum	a special event, happening or celebration	

		FRIENDSHIP
Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
rely on	distrust	I count on all my close friends because I know that they never lie to me or give harm to me.
amusement	dissatisfaction	We went to the funfair last weekend and it was a great entertainment for us because we rode all the rides there.
certainly	doubtfully	Our last holiday was a terrible experience for sure because we had a car accident on our way back home.
get along well	argue	My sister gets on well with all of her friends because she is a very easygoing and friendly person.
		A: Let's go for a walk at the seaside. B: Sounds good! The weather is fabulous today.
		I prepared and e-mailed the invitation cards of my birthday party to my friends and I am waiting for their replies now.
		My brother's graduation party is next weekend and my parents want to invite his close friends to it.
easygoing	nervous	My father is a very laid-back person, he never gets worried about anything.
		Last-minute call dear passengers! Our plane is going to take off in five minutes.
succeed	fail	We studied very hard and finally we made it and completed our term project.
buddy	stranger	I will have a great time next weekend because I will go camping to the forest with my close mates.
incident		Last weekend, we had an important occasion in our country because we celebrated the Republic Day.

### UNIT 1

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Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning	
<b>pajama party</b> (n)	pijama partisi	a party that people have with their pajamas on	
refuse (v)	reddetmek	say no to someone about a certain thing, let down	
<b>rely on</b> (phr. v.)	güvenmek	trust someone	
secret (n)	sır	certain information people keep hidden and do not share with any other person	
share (v)	paylaşmak	tell someone about something private	
<b>sleepover</b> (n)	pijama partisi	a party that people have with their pajamas on and spend the night at a friend's home	
<b>slumber party</b> (n)	pijama partisi	a party that people have with their pajamas on	
Sounds good! (exp.)	Kulağa hoş geliyor! / İyi fikir!	an expression people use for a good idea that they agree with or want to do	
support (v)	desteklemek	provide help or assistance to someone	
true friend (n)	gerçek arkadaş	a real and close friend	
trust (v)	güvenmek	count on someone	

		FRIENDSHIP
Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
slumber party		My daughter wants to have a pajama party with her buddies on Friday and I'm preparing some healthy snacks for them.
accept	reject	I invited her to the cinema but she refused to come saying that she had other plans.
count on	distrust	My mother and I rely on my father so much because he is the most honest man we have ever known.
confidential information		My best friend counts on me and tells me all of her secrets because I never share them with anyone else.
	keep	People should not share the secrets of their friends because a secret is something confidential and they should keep it private.
pajama party		We went to a sleepover in my best friend's house last Saturday and we had a lot of fun until the morning.
pajama party		It's always enjoyable to have a slumber party with my sister because we wear our pajamas, tell jokes and have a good laugh.
		A: Would you like to go hiking to the hills next Saturday? B: Sounds good! Let's go, do some exercise and get some fresh air.
encourage	discourage	Family members should always support each other when they need help of one another in difficult times.
		My true friends always back me up.
rely on		I trust all of my close friends because I know that they are my true friends and they never lie to me.

UNIT 2			
Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning	
argue (v)	tartışmak	have a verbal discussion with someone in a negative way	
attractive (adj)	çekici	getting people's attention in a good way, beautiful	
<b>can't stand</b> (v.phr.)	tahammül edememek	completely dislike someone or something	
casual (adj)	günlük giysi	informal and comfortable clothings people wear in their daily lives	
faint (v)	bayılmak	feel unconscious for a short time	
fashion (n)	moda	popular and latest style of clothing	
<b>impressive</b> (adj)	etkileyici	causing admiration and amazement	
<b>jealous</b> (adj)	kıskanç	disliking someone because of that person's appearance, character, success, etc.	
makeover (n)	görünümünü değiştirme	changing a person's, a buildings, etc. appearance completely	
nerd (adj)	zeki fakat sosyal olmayan kişi	a clever but foolish person without any social skills	
outfit (n)	giysi	the term used for all kinds of clothing	
<b>proud</b> (adj)	gururlu	a feeling of deep pleasure because of one's success or qualities	

.,			TEEN LIFE
	Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
	disagree	agree	We argued with my best friend and I feel so upset because I think I was wrong and I should apologize for what I said to her.
	charming	unattractive	In my opinion, a person's character is more attractive than physical beauty because having a good character is really nice and charming.
	can't bear		I can't stand his selfishness and I hate this behaviour that he has because he only cares about himself all the time.
	informal	formal	I must wear a suit at work but I prefer casual clothes that I feel comfortable in at the weekends.
	blackout	be conscious	She fainted because she has been on a strict diet and hasn't eaten properly for a week.
			My sister is interested in fashion so she always follows the latest fashion and wears trendy clothes.
	extraordinary	ordinary	She looked so impressive in her wedding dress that she looked just like a beauty queen!
	envious		My daughters are jealous of each other's success so when one of them gets higher scores from exams the other feels upset and annoyed.
			Their summer house looked completely new and different after the makeover.
	fool		My brother is a real nerd because he spends all of his time in front of his computer and never goes out to make friends.
	clothes		I need to buy some new outfits so I will go to the shopping center at the weekend.
	honored	unimportant	I feel proud of my son because he is the most successful and hardworking student in his class.

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Y	UNIT 2		
	Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
	react (v)	reaksiyon göstermek	act in a particular way in response to something
	relationship (n)	ilişki	having a connection with someone
	ridiculous (adj)	gülünç, saçma	stupid and funny
1	<b>self-conscious</b> (adj)	kendini bilen	behaving sure of oneself
	<b>serious</b> (adj)	ciddi	someone who never laughs or makes jokes and is often boring
	snob (n)	burnu havada olan kişi	a person who looks down on other people and gives importance to higher social status
	<b>stylish</b> (adj)	şık, tarz sahibi	fashionably elegant
	teenager (n)	ergen, genç	a young person between the ages of thirteen and nineteen
	tend (v)	eğilimi olmak	behave in a particular way especially with the purpose of doing something certain
	terrific (adj)	müthiş, olağanüstü	extremely good, excellent
	trendy (adj)	modaya uyan	very stylish
	<b>unbearable</b> (adj)	dayanılmaz, çekilmez	not able to be tolerated
	<b>types of music</b> (phr)	müzik türleri	kinds of music like jazz, rock, pop, blues, etc.

TEEN LIFE

Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		He reacted to his friend in a bad and angry way because he lied to him.
friendship		Alice and Mary have a great relationship with each other and they do everything together as they are best friends.
foolish	reasonable	My colleague can sometimes be ridiculous and behave in a silly way, like a five year old child.
confident	unsure	He always knows what he does and is so sure of himself; in other words, he's completely self-conscious.
		Our school manager is a very serious man and he never smiles to us or talks nicely to us.
		My brother is a snob because he believes that he has a higher position in society and that he always does and knows the best.
fashionable	unfashionable	I think our English teacher is stylish because she always wears trendy and nice clothes.
youngster	adult	Teenagers are interested in using technology and they always use their mobile phones and computers to learn about the latest technologies.
		She sometimes tends to wear informal clothes to work and her colleagues warn her to be more formal.
amazing	ordinary	I had a terrific day at work because I could complete two important projects on the same day.
fashionable	unfashionable	She is trendy because she always wears fashionable clothes and accessories.
acceptable	tolerable	She can sometimes be unbearable with her silly and childish behaviour.
sorts of music		I like all types of music but jazz is my favourite because I especially love the sound of the saxophone.

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	UNIT 3		
1	Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
	bake (v)	fırında pişirmek	cook food in an oven
	<b>bean</b> (n)	fasulye	an edible seed of a certain plant in the shape of a kidney
	bitter (adj)	acı	with a sharp taste or smell, not sweet
1	boil (v)	kaynatmak	cook food in very hot water of 100 degrees Celcius
	chilli (adj)	acı biber	hot pepper people add in their food as an ingredient
	chef (n)	şef, aşçı	a person who cooks food to high numbers of people in a restaurant or cafe
	chop (v)	doğramak	cut food in very small pieces
	crack (v)	(yumurta vs.) kırmak	break and seperate into parts
	dice (v)	küp küp kesmek	cut fruits and vegetables in shapes of dice and in small sizes
	<b>dish</b> (n)	yemek	the main food served for breakfast, lunch or dinner
	flour (n)	un	a powder that is produced by grinding wheat and is used for making bread, cakes and other pastry
	fold (v)	kıvırmak	bend over one part of something to cover another part of it

fry (v)

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		IN THE KITCHEN
Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		I baked some chicken and potatoes for dinner yesterday evening and they were so delicious.
		I like all kinds of beans but my favourite are green beans that my mother cooks with tomatoes and olive oil. Yummy!
	sweet	I don't like salty and bitter food but I love eating sweets, especially the desserts that my sister makes with milk.
		First, you should boil the potatoes and make them very soft when you want to make mashed potatoes.
	sweet	I can't eat chilli sauce because it is too hot for me.
cook		The new Italian restaurant in our neighborhood has a great chef and he makes wonderful pizzas and different kinds of pasta.
mince		Before you cook a dish, you should chop the onion, cook it in hot oil and then add the other ingredients.
break		If you want to make an omelette, first you need to crack two eggs, mix them with some milk and cook them in some olive oil.
		I made a season salad for myself and I diced tomatoes, cucumbers and onions when I prepared it.
meal		I prefer eating dishes cooked in olive oil because they are healthier and they taste better.
		My mum always uses whole meal flour when she bakes a cake because it is healthier.
		She folded the letter on both sides before she put it into an envelope and posted it.
		I love eating fried chicken because it is so tasty but I eat it very rarely because it is not very healthy.

### UNIT 3

			111
Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning	
<b>frying pan</b> (phr)	kızartma tavası	a pan with a long handle used for cooking food in hot oil	
<b>grater</b> (n)	rende	a kitchen device with holes on its surface to grate cheese or other food	
grill (v)	ızgarada pişirmek	cook food in a barbecue or a pan without using much oil or butter and in a healthy way	
<b>herb</b> (n)	yenilebilir veya içilebilir bitki	healthy edible or drinkable parts of certain plants	
ingredients (n)	içerikler	all the food stuff included in a meal	
knead the dough (phr)	hamur yoğurmak	squeeze the dough with hands and make pastry	
mash (v)	ezmek, püre yapmak	make food softer and turn it into a form of paste	
mashed (adj)	ezilmiş, püre haline getirilmiş	food that is turned into paste or puree	
meal (n)	öğün, yemek	any of the regular occasion of the day when a person eats a large amount of food	
melt (v)	eritmek	turn food into liquid form by using heat	
mix (v)	karıştırmak (farklı gıdaları vb.)	put together different ingredients and prepare a certain kind of food	
<b>oil</b> (n)	уаğ	liquid obtained from certain plants, especially olives, to use for cooking or to add into salads	



		IN THE KITCHEN
Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		I want to fry some potatoes so I must use the frying pan because I will fry them in very hot oil.
		I made some pasta and I need to use the grater to add some cheese on it because I want to add the cheese in very tiny pieces, not big ones.
barbecue		I prefer grilling meat, not frying it, because it is always healthier to eat grilled food.
		Herb teas are my favourite when I have a sore-throat or a cold in winter because they make me feel better and they are natural.
additives		A: This dish is so delicious. What are the ingredients of it? B: I added fresh vegetables, meat and different spices to make it more delicious.
		I want to make bread with walnuts and first, I knead some dough for it.
squash		I want to mash these beans and make some mashed beans to eat with my steak.
crushed		Mashed potatoes are one of my favourite dishes because I enjoy eating all kinds of food prepared with potatoes.
		I have a light meal for dinner every evening because I want to keep fit.
		I made some chocolate sauce by melting two bars of bitter chocolate and poured in on top of my daughter's birthday cake.
blend		I mixed two cups of flour, some baking powder, milk, walnuts and carrots and baked a delicious carrot cake.
		Olive oil is very healthy and doctors advise people to cook their meals with olive oil, not with butter or other kinds of fat.