

# Equinox

All in One

# Mini Dictionary

Grade

# 5

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Dictionary

- ✓ 5. sınıf müfredatına uygun sözcük ve kalıpları kolaylıkla pekiştirebilirsiniz.
- ✓ Bu sözcük ve kalıpların Türkçe anlamlarını, İngilizce anlamlarını, eş anlamlılarını, zıt anlamlılarını ve örnek cümlelerini bulabilirsiniz.
- ✓ Sözlüğün son sayfalarında öğrendiğiniz kelime bilgisini eğlenceli kelime avı oyunlarıyla tekrar edebilirsiniz.

Kelimelerin açıklamaları için kullanılan ifadelerin anlamları:

Word = Kelime  
Phrase = Kalıp  
Turkish meaning = Türkçe anlamı  
English meaning = İngilizce anlamı  
Synonym = Eş anlamlı  
Antonym = Zıt anlamlı  
Example Sentence = Örnek Cümle

Kelime ve ifadelerin yanındaki kısaltmaların anlamları:

(v) = verb = fiil  
(n) = noun = isim  
(adj.) = adjective = sıfat  
(phr.) = phrase = kalıp / deyiş  
(prep.) = preposition = edat  
(v. phr.) verb phrase = öbekleşmiş fiil  
(exp.) = expression = deyim / ifade  
(phr. v.) = phrasal verb = fiil öbeği  
(time exp.) = time expression = zaman ifadesi



## UNIT 1

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>arts</b> (n)	sanat (dersleri)	works that humans produce with creative skills and imagination
<b>class</b> (n)	ders	a course of instruction about a certain subject
<b>course</b> (n)	kurs	lessons about a certain subject
<b>elementary school</b> (n)	ilkokul	a school children get education at between the ages of five and thirteen
<b>enjoy</b> (v)	eğlenmek	have a good time with a fun activity
<b>experiment</b> (n)	deneysel	a scientific work to make a discovery or a test
<b>favorite</b> (adj)	favori, en beğenilen	the most preferred
<b>geography</b> (n)	coğrafya	the class students learn about the world
<b>Glad to meet you.</b> (exp)	Tanıştığımızıza memnun oldum.	the expression people use when they meet someone for the first time
<b>good at</b> (adj)	(bir konuda) iyi ve başarılı olmak	be successful about a certain subject
<b>grade</b> (n)	sınıf	group of students in a class that a school or teacher divides by age or ability
<b>hate</b> (v)	nefret etmek	have a strong dislike to someone or something
<b>history</b> (n)	tarih	the study of past events
<b>language</b> (n)	(yabancı) dil	a system of verbal communication that a particular country uses





Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		Art is my favourite class at school because I like drawing and painting flowers and animals.
		I dislike maths classes because I don't like numbers.
		She goes to a dance course twice a week.
primary school		My younger sister goes to elementary school and she's a third grade student.
	get bored	They enjoy ice-skating in winter.
		Kids do experiments in the science lab for their science lessons once a week.
popular	unpopular	My favorite class is history at school because I enjoy reading about the past.
		Geography is boring for me because I am bad at learning the location of different countries.
My pleasure.		A: Hi, I'm Laura. Nice to meet you. B: Hello, I'm Joey. Nice to meet you, too.
		I am good at music because I can play musical instruments well.
		My brother is a fifth grade student.
dislike	love	I hate watching football games because they are boring for me.
		I like reading about Turkish history because it is very interesting.
		I enjoy learning different languages, for example French and Italian.





## UNIT 1

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>learn</b> (v)	öğrenmek	get an education and information about a certain subject
<b>maths</b> (n)	matematik	the abstract science of number, quantity, and space
<b>music</b> (n)	müzik	vocal or instrumental sounds that create harmony together
<b>My pleasure.</b> (exp)	Tanıştığımıza memnun oldum.	the expression people use when they meet someone for the first time
<b>Nice to meet you.</b> (exp)	Tanıştığımıza memnun oldum.	the expression people use when they meet someone for the first time
<b>physical education (P.E.)</b> (n)	beden eğitimi	a lesson of instruction in physical exercise and games, especially in schools
<b>primary school</b> (n)	ilkokul	a school children get education at between the ages of five and thirteen
<b>science</b> (n)	bilim, fen bilimleri	the systematic study of the physical and natural world with observation and experiment
<b>secondary school</b> (n)	ortaokul	the school with the level of education between primary school and high school
<b>social studies</b> (n)	sosyal bilgiler	various branches of the study of human society
<b>solve</b> (v)	çözmek	find an answer to a problem
<b>speak</b> (v)	konuşmak	communicate verbally, say something to express a feeling or certain information
<b>study</b> (v)	ders çalışmak	spend time and pay attention to gain knowledge on a school subject, especially from books
<b>talk</b> (v)	konuşmak	speak to give information or express ideas or feelings



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		She is learning Greek in a course nowadays.
		I am good at maths because I like solving problems and studying numbers.
		I love listening to music because I feel relaxed.
Glad to meet you.		A: Nice to meet you, Larry. B: My pleasure, Joseph.
My pleasure.		A: Nice to meet you. B: Glad to meet you, too.
		My brother likes P.E. lessons because he is in the basketball team of his school and they practice basketball in these lessons.
elementary school		Primary school education is very important for children because it gives shape to their future education life.
		Science classes are not easy for me because I can't understand formulas and experiments easily.
		Secondary school education prepares students to high school and university education.
		Studying and learning about social sciences is important for students to learn about the rules and system of the society.
		It is easy to solve maths problems for students that are good at mathematics.
		She can speak two languages; Russian and Portuguese.
		I study regularly because I want to be successful in my school exams.
		I should talk to my teacher about my project because I need her ideas for it.



## UNIT 2

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>ahead</b> (prep)	ileride, ileri	further forward in time or location
<b>around</b> (prep)	etrafında	on every side of
<b>bakery</b> (n)	unlu mamuller, fırın	a shop that bakes and sells cakes, cookies, etc.
<b>bank</b> (n)	banka	a financial establishment that customers use for investing money, transferring money, etc.
<b>barber shop</b> (n)	berber dükkanı	a shop that men go to have a hair cut
<b>between</b> (prep)	arasında	in the space that seperates two places, objects, etc.
<b>book shop</b> (n)	kitapçı, kitap mağazası	a shop that people buy books from
<b>building</b> (n)	bina	a structure with a roof and walls, such as a house
<b>bus stop</b> (n)	otobüs durağı	a place that a bus regularly stops at to get passengers
<b>butcher</b> (n)	kasap	a shop that sells meat and chicken
<b>castle</b> (n)	kale	a large building of the medieval period with thick walls and towers against attacks
<b>cinema</b> (n)	sinema	a large building that people go to see a film at
<b>cross</b> (v)	karşıya geçmek	go across, go to the other side of a street, etc.





Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		You should go straight ahead to reach the library at the end of this street.
		Turn around the corner and you'll see the museum on your left.
		I buy some fresh bread for breakfast from the local bakery every morning.
		I should open a bank account so I go to the bank on Main Street.
		My dad goes to the same barber shop for a hair cut every month.
		The grocery is between the cinema and the bank in downtown.
		Our local book shop has different types of books.
		There are many tall buildings in the city center.
		I wait for the school bus at the bus stop opposite our house every morning.
		My mother buys meat only from the butcher in our street because it always sells fresh meat.
		Thousands of tourists visit the Bodrum Castle every year.
movie theater		My friends and I always go to the cinema in the shopping center in the city center.
		Everyone should wait for the traffic lights to cross the street.



## UNIT 2

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>famous</b> (adj)	nl, mehur	someone or something that everyone knows and is popular
<b>fire station</b> (n)	itfaiye	a building that firemen keep engines and other equipment in for stopping a fire
<b>first</b> (adv)	ilk, birinci	before all others in time or order
<b>go past</b> (v.phr)	geip gitmek	walk straight and go further
<b>go straight</b> (v.phr)	dz gitmek	go on the same way or street, without changing direction
<b>grocery</b> (n)	market	a place that people go to do shopping for their homes
<b>library</b> (n)	ktphane	a building that people go to borrow or read books
<b>mosque</b> (n)	cami	a building that Muslims go to pray to God
<b>museum</b> (n)	mze	a building that people go to see historical figures of the past
<b>near</b> (prep)	yaknında	close to
<b>nearby</b> (prep)	yaknında	close to
<b>next to</b> (prep)	yannda	beside



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
well-known		Leonardo DiCaprio is a famous and successful actor.
		When there is a fire in a building, people should call the fire station.
	last	My sister's birthday is on the first day of January.
		You should walk past the butcher to reach the bakery.
		A: Excuse me! How can I go to the museum? B: Go straight ahead, then turn left and you see the museum is on the left, at the end of this street.
		I should go to the grocery to buy some eggs and milk for breakfast.
		Ally goes to the library to study for her exams because it is good to study there.
		Sultanahmet Mosque is a famous mosque in İstanbul.
		I like visiting museums because I like learning about history.
nearby	far	Our house is near the cinema so I go there to see a new film every week.
near	far	My school is nearby the playground so I go there with my friends after school once a week.
		Our house is next to the pharmacy.





## UNIT 2

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>opposite</b> (prep)	karşısında	on the other side of
<b>palace</b> (n)	saray	a huge building of the old times that sultans, kings, queens, etc. lived in the past
<b>pharmacy</b> (n)	eczane	a shop that people buy medicine from
<b>pool</b> (n)	havuz, yüzme havuzu	a small and closed area full of water that people swim in
<b>post office</b> (n)	postane	a place people go to send letters, parcels, etc. from
<b>science lab</b> (n)	laboratuvar	a laboratory that students do experiments in for their science lessons at school
<b>second</b> (adv)	ikinci	the one that comes after the first one in time or order
<b>shoe shop</b> (n)	ayakkabı mağazası	a shop that people buy shoes, boots, etc. from
<b>stationery</b> (n)	kırtasiye	a shop that people buy pencils, notebooks, erasers, rulers, etc. from
<b>theater</b> (n)	tiyatro	a building that people go to see a play
<b>tower</b> (n)	kule	a tall structure of the old times that people built in castles, palaces, etc. to observe the area for safety
<b>toy shop</b> (n)	oyuncak dükkânı	a shop people, especially children buy toy cars, toy planes, dolls, etc. from
<b>visit</b> (v)	ziyaret etmek	go to see and spend some time with someone



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		The park is opposite the art gallery and school in our street.
		Topkapı Palace is a famous palace in İstanbul and millions of tourists visit there every year.
		I should go to the pharmacy to buy some medicine for the flu.
		I like swimming in the sea, not in a pool.
		I go to the post office to send a letter to my best friend in Edirne once a week.
		There are many test tubes and other equipment in the science lab of our school.
		They sell music CDs and DVDs on the second floor of the book shop in our neighborhood.
		The shoe shop in our street sells beautiful shoes and sandals.
		I should buy some colored pencils so I go to the stationery in downtown.
		I like going to the theater with my parents on Friday evenings.
		Topkapı Palace has a tower and guardians watched the area for the safety of the sultans from there in the past.
		My son loves going to the toy shop to buy new toy cars.
		I want to visit my best friend at the weekend because I want to sit and chat with her.



## UNIT 3

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>blind man's buff</b> (n)	körebe	a game that a blindfold player tries to catch other players
<b>camping</b> (n)	kamp yapma	going to the forest or woods and stay there in a tent to go fishing, trekking, etc.
<b>checkers</b> (n)	dama	a board game that two players play with pieces on a pattern of squares
<b>chess</b> (n)	satranç	a board game of strategic skill that two players play by moving the pieces they have
<b>Chinese whispers</b> (n)	kulaktan kulağa	a game that players pass a message to each other with a whisper
<b>climb</b> (v)	tırmanmak	go or come up a hill, tree, etc.
<b>collecting stamps</b> (n)	pul koleksiyonu yapma	bring together different stamps and keep them
<b>count</b> (v)	saymak	find out the total number of something
<b>dodgeball</b> (n)	yakantop	a game of two teams that players form a circle and try to hit the opponent team with a ball
<b>fishing</b> (n)	balığa çıkma	the activity of catching fish
<b>hangman</b> (n)	adam asmaca	a game that one player tries to guess the letters of a word and the other player counts the failed attempts
<b>hide and seek</b> (n)	saklambaç	a game that one player closes his/her eyes and tries to find the other players as they hide from that player





Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		Blind man's buff is my sister's favourite outdoor game.
		My dad and I go camping to Bodrum in spring and summer every year.
		Checkers is an enjoyable board game for me and my best friend.
		Chess is a difficult game so players should be careful when they play it.
		Chinese whispers is an interesting game because the message can change a lot when the last player says it.
		I can climb a tree but I can't climb a high hill.
		I enjoy collecting the stamps of different countries.
		When we play hide and seek with my close friends, I close my eyes, count to ten and then, look for them in the garden.
		You should run fast when you play dodgeball.
		Fishing is fun but it is not always easy to catch fish.
		I like playing hangman with my best friend because I usually win the game.
		Hide and seek is an enjoyable outdoor game for me and my classmates.



## UNIT 3

Word / Phrase	Turkish Meaning	English Meaning
<b>hiking</b> (n)	dağ tırmanışı	a long tour of walking
<b>hopscotch</b> (n)	sek sek	a children's game that children hop into and over the squares they mark on the ground in turns
<b>lose</b> (v)	kaybetmek	come to be without a possession
<b>mountain</b> (n)	dağ	a natural elevation of the Earth's surface that rises with an altitude usually greater than 600 meters
<b>origami</b> (n)	origami, kağıttan figürler yapma	the Japanese art of folding paper into decorative shapes and figures
<b>playing marbles</b> (n)	meşe oynama	playing with small balls of coloured glass
<b>sculpting</b> (n)	heykeltraşlık	creating a figure by carving or other shaping techniques
<b>soccer</b> (n)	futbol	a form of football that two teams of eleven players play with a round ball
<b>table tennis</b> (n)	masa tenisi	an indoor game similar to tennis that players play with small bats and a ball on a table divided by a net
<b>take photos</b> (v.phr)	fotoğraf çekmek	take a photograph of someone, a place, a view, etc. with a camera
<b>win</b> (v)	kazanmak	finish first or succeed in a game, sports activity, etc.



Synonym	Antonym	Example Sentence
		We go on a hiking tour in Cappadocia with my family every autumn.
		Playing hopscotch is not easy because you should jump all the time.
	find	My friend always loses the game when we play chess with her.
		Ağrı Mountain is a very tall mountain in the east of Turkey.
		Origami is amusing for me because I like making shapes of birds with paper.
		I have many colorful marbles and I like playing with them in my free time.
		Sculpting is my brother's hobby because he likes giving shape to human figures.
		The soccer team of our school wins all the games and becomes the champion every year.
		Tennis is fun because it's an outdoor activity but table tennis is boring because it's an indoor activity.
		I have a professional camera and I enjoy taking photos of lovely views with it.
achieve	lose	Winning a sports game is an important achievement for sportsmen.